WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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- 1. An immunoassay of a prostate-specific antigen comprising performing an antigen-antibody reaction in the presence of a polymer having a monomer unit derived from a monomer represented by the following general formula [2]: (wherein, R^1 - R^3 are each independently a hydrogen atom or an alkyl group optionally having a hydroxyl group; R^4 is an alkylene group; R^5 is an alkylene group optionally having a substituent and optionally having an oxygen atom in the chain; R^6 is a hydrogen atom or a methyl group; and X is an oxygen atom or a -NH- group).
- 2. The immunoassay according to claim 1, wherein the polymer is a copolymer obtained by polymerizing:
- the monomer represented by the following general formula [2]:

$$CH_{2} = C - C - X - R^{5}O - P - O - R^{4}N + R^{2}$$

$$\downarrow R^{6} \qquad \qquad \downarrow R^{3}$$
[2]

(wherein, R^1 - R^3 are each independently a hydrogen atom or an alkyl group optionally having a hydroxyl group; R^4 is an alkylene group; R^5 is an alkylene group optionally having a substituent and optionally having an oxygen atom in the chain; R^6 is a hydrogen atom or a methyl group; and X is an oxygen atom or a -NH- group); and

a monomer selected from a group consisting of

acrylic acid or acrylate ester, methacrylic acid or methacrylate ester, acrylamide or N-substituted deriveatives thereof, methacrylamide or N-substituted deriveatives thereof, and styrene or derivatives thereof.

- 5 3. The immunoassay according to claim 2, wherein acrylate ester is alkyl acrylate or aralkyl acrylate.
 - 4. The immunoassay according to claim 2, wherein methacrylate ester is alkyl methacrylate or aralkyl methacrylate.
- The immunoassay according to claim 2, wherein N-substituted deriveative of acrylamide is N-alkyl acrylamide or N-aralkyl acrylamide.

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- 6. The immunoassay according to claim 2, wherein N-substituted deriveative of methacrylamide is N-alkyl methacrylamide or N-aralkyl methacrylamide.
- 7. The immunoassay according to claim 2, wherein methacrylate ester is stearyl methacrylate, benzyl methacrylate, polyoxyethyl methacrylate, butyl methacrylate or N,N,N-trimethylammonium-2-hydroxypropyl methacrylate chloride.
- 8. The immunoassay according to claim 2, wherein methacrylate ester is benzyl methacrylate.
- 9. The immunoassay according to claim 7 or 8, wherein a ratio of the monomer unit derived from the monomer represented by the general formula [2] in the copolymer is 20% or more but less than 100%.
- 10. The immunoassay according to claim 9, wherein a molecular weight of the polymer is 10,000 to 1,000,000.
- 11. A kit of reagent for immunoassay of a prostate-

specific antigen comprising:

combining a reagent containing a copolymer obtained by polymerizing: a monomer represented by the following general formula [2]:

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$$CH_{2} = C - C - X - R^{5}O - P - O - R^{4}N + R^{2}$$

$$R^{3}$$
[2]

(wherein, R¹-R³ are each independently a hydrogen atom or an alkyl group optionally having a hydroxyl group; R⁴ is an alkylene group; R⁵ is an alkylene group optionally having a substituent and optionally having an oxygen atom in the chain; R⁶ is a hydrogen atom or a methyl group; and X is an oxygen atom or a -NH- group), and a monomer selected from a group consisting of acrylic acid or acrylate ester, methacrylic acid or methacrylate ester, acrylamide or N-substituted deriveatives thereof, methacrylamide or N-substituted deriveatives thereof and styrene or derivatives thereof; and

- a reagent containing an antibody to a prostatespecific antigen or a prostate-specific antigen.
- 20 12. The kit according to claim 11, wherein the antibody to a prostate-specific antigen or the prostate-specific antigen is supported on a carrier.
- 13. The kit according to claim 12, wherein the antibody to a prostate-specific antigen or the prostate-specific antigen is an antibody supported on a carrier.

- 14. The kit according to claim 13, wherein the carrier is latex.
- 15. The kit according to any of claims 11 to 13, wherein methacrylate ester is stearyl methacrylate, benzyl methacrylate, polyoxyethyl methacrylate, butyl methacrylate or N,N,N-trimethylammonium-2-hydroxypropyl methacrylate chloride.
- 16. The kit according to any of claims 11 to 13, wherein methacrylate ester is benzyl methacrylate.

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